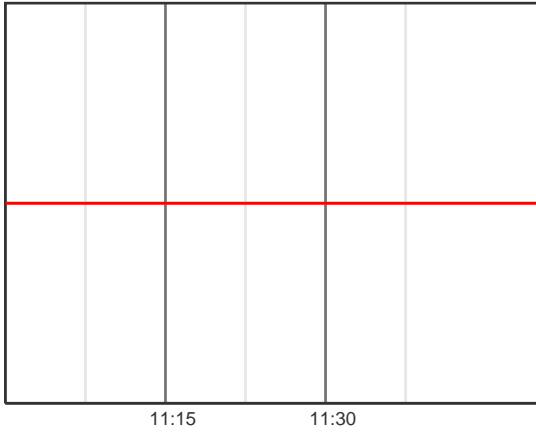


Postmortem Analysis

Health



CPU

